DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 106 966 EA 007 159

AUTHOR Mazziotti, Donald F.
TITLE Advocacy Planning: A Selected Bibliography. Exchange Bibliography No. 323.
INSTITUTION Council of Planning Librarians, Monticello, Ill.
PUB DATE Sep 72
NOTE 16p.
AVAILABLE FROM Council of Planning Libearians, P.O. Box 229, Monticello, Illinois 61856 ($1.50)

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.76 HC-$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE
DESCRIPTORS *Bibliographies; *City Planning; *Clinical Experience; *Regional Planning; Universities
IDENTIFIERS *Advocacy Planning

ABSTRACT

Clinical advocacy programs offer educational potential to the planning student and service to the community in a context somewhat broader than attending public hearings on issues that have either already been decided or offer no opportunity for meaningful input by planning students. More specifically defined advocate planning strategies have been developed by advocacy planning efforts in recent years. This bibliography provides a fairly comprehensive listing of articles on advocacy since 1965, with the inclusion of additional references to the literature since 1971. The bibliography also incorporates articles on advocacy from fields related to urban and regional planning, that is, social work, architecture, geography, and law. (Author/MLF)

ED1069966

Council of Planning Librarians EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY

September 1972

323

ADVOCACY PLANNING: A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Donald F. Mazziotti, Assistant Professor
Graduate Program in Urban and Regional Planning
University of Iowa

U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION
THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

EA 007 159

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS Exchange Bibliography #323

ADVOCACY PLANNING: A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

Donald F. Mazziotti,
Assistant Professor
Graduate Program in Urban
and Regional Planning
University of Iowa

Since the publication of "Advocacy Planning -- Toward the Development of Theory and Strategy" (Council of Planning Librarians, Exchange Bibliography #241, November 1971), a significant number of journal articles, working papers, and related writings have been added to the collection of documents which center on the theory and practice of advocacy planning.

In particular, the more recent comments on advocacy planning have broad implications for planning education in the United States. While a detailed description of "clinical advocacy" in a planning education context still does not exist, papers written during 1971-1972 clearly indicate that advocacy planning may find its most active expression in university-based advocacy planning groups.

Although there is nothing particularly new about notions of clinical education -- having been a curriculum requirement of virtually all medical schools since 1920 -- the use of a clinical approach has seen a decided rebirth since 1965, especially in the social sciences and related "professions". There has been evidence of the growth in clinical planning courses since 1960, primarily carried out in the context of summer or academic internships with

planning agencies; by 1970, a majority of planning schools offering or requiring internships gave academic credit for the experience. More recently, planning schools have offered clinical programs as a part of their on-going curriculum development -- such programs have generally been low profile and viewed as substitutes for in-depth research projects. The Harvard Urban Field Service and CHART at the University of Cincinnati are examples of specific programs in clinical education which have been referred to as "university-based advocacy planning" projects. University-based programs have received increasing attention and praise, probably a partial comment on the success of community design centers which are clinical advocacy projects in architecture and design schools.

Although the hard-core, analytically or content-oriented courses do generate certain skills and techniques in specialized areas, e.g. land-use controls, when this technique of education is used in the absence of applied work, it amounts to little more than a "post-mortem approach", far removed from the trauma and conflicts of human events before and after a plan or condition exists or is assumed to exist. The fundamental challenge which clinical education makes to the more comfortable course approach is simply that reliance on the decisions, fact-gathering, and evaluations of third parties (i.e., texts and supplementary instructors) leaves unexamined other equally important processes. These often neglected processes offer great educational potential to the student and service to the community in a context somewhat broader than attending public hearings on issues that have either already been decided or

offer no opportunity for meaningful input by planning students. Clinical advocacy programs seem to represent at least a partial response to these factors.

A second impact exerted by the more recent additions to the growing literature on advocacy planning has been the development of more specifically defined advocate planning strategies. Proposals for community organizing on a decentralized scale have drawn greater attention; consumer cooperatives, community development corporations, urban communes, and alternative social and economic institutions have become identified with the kind of output generated by advocacy planning efforts.

The selected bibliography which follows provides a fairly comprehensive listing of articles on advocacy since 1965, with the inclusion of additional references to the literature since 1971. The bibliography also incorporates articles on advocacy from fields related to urban and regional planning, i.e., social work, architecture, geography and law.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Professional Journals

Ad Hoc Committee on Advocacy (N.A.S.W.) "The Social Worker As Advocate: Champion of Social Victims." Social Work, XIV, No. 2, April 1969, p. 16.

Arnstein, Sherry R. "A Ladder of Citizen Participation." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXV, July 1969, 216-224.

Berkeley, E.P. "Workshops in Watts." Architectual Forum, January/ February 1969.

Brager, George A. "Advocacy and Political Behavior." Social Work; Journal of the American Association of Social Workers, Vol. 13, No. 2, April 1968, 5-15.

_____. "The Indigenous Worker: A New Approach to the Social Work Technician." Social Work, X, No. 2, April 1965, p. 33.

_____. and Valerie Jorrin. "Bargaining: A Method in Community Change." Social Work: Journal of the National Association of Social Workers, Vol. 14, No. 4, October 1969, 73-83.

Brody, Stanley S. "Maximum Participation of the Poor: Another Holy Grail?" Social Work, XV, No. 1, January 1970, p. 68.

Burke, D. Barlow Jr., Howard H. Foster Jr. and Peter H. Nash. "Urban Public Policy Participation Networks." The Urban and Social Change Review, 3, Spring 1970.

Chatterjee, Pranab and Raymond A. Koleski. "The Concepts of Community and Community Organization." Journal of the National Association of Social Workers, Vol. 15, No. 3, July 1970, 82-92.

Cloward, Richard and Richard Elman. "Advocacy in the Ghetto." Transition, IV, No. 2, December 1966, p. 27.

Coyle, Grace L. "The Social Worker and His Society." Social Service Review, XXX, No. 4, December 1956, p. 387.

Davidoff, Linda, Paul Davidoff and Neil Newton Gold. "Suburban Action: Advocate Planning for an Open Society." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVI, No. 1, January 1970, 12-21.

Davidoff, Paul. "Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXI, November 1965, 331-338.

Duhl, Leonard J. and Janice Volkman. "Participatory Democracy: Networks as a Strategy for Change." Urban and Social Change Review, Vol. 3, No. 2, Spring 1970, 11-14.

Dyckman, John W. "New Normative Styles in Urban Studies." Public Administration Review, No. 3, May/June 1971, 327-334.

_____. "Social Planning, Social Planners, and Planned Societies." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXII, No. 2, March 1966, 66-75.

Editors. "Advocacy Planning and How it Works." Progressive Architecture, September 1968, 101-115.

Epstein, Irwin. "Professional Role Orientation and Conflict Strategies." Social Work, XV, No. 4, October 1970, p. 87.

Fogelson, Franklin B. "How Social Workers Perceive Lawyers." Social Casework, LI, No. 2, February 1970, p. 95.

Gilbert, Neil and Joseph W. Eaton. "Who Speaks for the Poor?" Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVI, November 1970, 411-416.

Hamlan, Archie. "Casework Beyond Bureaucracy." Social Casework, LII, No. 4, April 1971, p. 195.

_____. "Counteracting Problems of Bureaucracy in Public Welfare." Social Work, XII, No. 3, July 1967, p. 88.

Hardcastle, David A. "The Indigenous Non-Professional in the Social Service Bureaucracy: A Critical Examination." Social Work, XVI, No. 2, April 1971, p. 56.

Hatch, Richard C. "Some Thoughts on Advocacy Planning." Architectural Forum, June 1968, p. 72.

Hunter, David R. "Social Action to Influence Institutional Change." Social Casework, LI, No. 4, April 1970, p. 225.

Hyman, Herbert. "Planning with Citizens: Two Styles." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXV, March 1969, 105-112.

Johnson, Donald E. "Legal Regulation of the Social Work Profession." Social Casework, LI, No. 9, November 1970, p. 55.

Kahn, Alfred J. "Perspectives on Access to Social Services." Social Work: Journal of the National Association of Social Workers, Vol. 15, No. 2, April 1970, 95-101.

Kaplan, Marshall. "Advocacy and the Urban Poor." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXV, No. 2, March 1969, 96-101.

Keyes, Langley C. Jr. and Edward Teitcher. "Limitations of Advocacy Planning: A View from the Establishment." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVI, No. 4, July 1970, 225-226.

Kurzman, Paul A. "The New Careers Movement and Social Change." Social Casework, LI, No. 1, January 1970, p. 22.

Levinson, Perry and Jeffry Schiller. "Role Analysis of the Indigenous Nonprofessional." Social Work, II, No. 3, July 1966, p. 95.

Levy, Charles S. "The Social Worker as Agent of Policy Change." Social Casework, LI, No. 2, February 1970, p. 102.

Lowi, Theodore. "Decision Making vs. Policy Making: Toward an Antidote for Technocracy." Public Administration Review, May/June 1970, 314-325.

Lowry, Ritchie P. "Power to the People -- Political Evolution or Revolution?" Urban and Social Change Review, Vol. 3, No. 2, Spring 1970, 2-6.

McCormick, Mary J. "Social Advocacy: A New Dimension in Social Work." Social Casework, LI, No. 1, January 1970, p. 3.

Nash, Peter H. and Dennis Durden. "A Task Force Approach to Replace the Planning Board." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXX, No. 1, 1964, 9-26.

Ohlin & Rein. "Social Planning for Institutional Change." The Social Welfare Forum, 85, 1964.

Peattie, Lisa R. "Community Drama and Advocacy Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVI, No. 6, November 1970, 405-410.

_____. "Reflections on Advocacy Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXIV, No. 2, March 1968, 80-87.

Perloff, Harvey. "New Directions in Social Planning." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXI, November 1965, 297-303.

Piven, Frances Fox. "Comprehensive Social Planning: Curriculum Reform or Professional Imperialism." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVI, No. 4, July 1970, 226-228.

Richan, William C. "A Theoretical Scheme for Determining Roles of Professional and Nonprofessional Personnel." Social Work, VI, No. 4, October 1961, p. 22.

Skjei, Stephen S. "Urban Systems Advocacy." Journal of the American Institute of Planners, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 1, January 1972, 11-12.

Specht, Harry. "Disruptive Tactics." Social Work, XIV, No. 2, April 1969, p. 5.

Sunley, Robert. "Family Advocacy: From Case to Cause." Social Casework, LI, No. 6, June 1970, p. 347.

Terrell, Paul. "The Social Worker as Radical: Roles of Advocacy." New Perspectives, I, No. 1, Spring 1967, p. 83.

Van Til, John and Sally B. Van Til. "Citizen Participation in Social Policy: The End of the Cycle?" Social Problems, Vol. 17, No. 3, Winter 1970, 313-323.

Books

Altschuler, Alan. The City Planning Process: A Political Analysis. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1965.

Angell, Stephen L. Jr. "Coalitions: The Team Approach to Planning and Development." Planning 1970. Chicago: American Society of Planning Officials, 1970.

Baver, Raymond A. and Kenneth J. Gergen (eds.). The Study of Policy Formation. New York: The Free Press, 1968.

Blecher, Earl M. Advocacy Planning for Urban Development: With Analysis of Six Demonstration Programs. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1971.

Cloward, Richard A. and Richard M. Elman. "Advocacy in the Ghetto." Strategies of Community Organization, editor Fred M. Cox, et al. Itasca, Illinois: F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc., 1970.

Goodman, Robert. After the Planners. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1971.

Hatch, C. Richard. Urban Action: Planning for Change. Boston: Ginn and Co., 1970.

Morris, Robert and Martin Rein. "Emerging Patterns in Community Planning." Urban Planning and Social Policy, editors Bernard J. Frieden and Robert Morris. New York: Basic Books, 1968.

Oglesby, Carl and Richard Schaull. Containment and Change. New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., 1967.

Olson, Mancur Jr. The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups. New York: Schocken Books, 1968.

O.M. Collective. The Organizer's Manual. New York: Bantam Books, 1971.

Seeley, John R. "Central Planning: Prologue to a Critique." Centrally Planned Change: Prospects and Concepts, editor Robert Morris. New York: National Association of Social Workers, 1964.

Spiegel, Hans B.C. (ed.). Citizen Participation in Urban Development, Vol. II. Washington, D.C.: NTL Institute for Applied Behavioral Science, 1969.

Contemporary Periodicals and Newsletters

Appleby, Thomas. "Citizen Participation in the '70s: The Need to Turn to Politics." The City, Vol. 5, No. 3, May/June 1971, 52-55.

Arnstein, Sherry. "But Which Advocate Planner?" Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, 33-34.

Aronowitz, Stanley, Roy Bennett, Bennett W. Berger and Edgar Z. Friedenberg. "A Symposium: Strategies for Radical Social Change." Social Policy, November/December 1970, 9-23.

Caines, Ronald M. "An Invitation to Students/Advocacy Planning for the Seventies." American Institute of Planners Newsletter, n. d.

Davidoff, Linda and Paul Davidoff. "Advocacy Planning Polarizes the Issues." Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, 34-35.

Davidoff, Paul (interview). "Community Planning and the Advocate in the Suburbs." Planning Comment, Vol. VII, No. 1, Winter 1971, 1-14.

Flacks, Richard. "Strategies for Radical Social Change." Social Policy, March/April 1971, 7-14.

Funnye, Clarence. "The Advocate Planner as Urban Hustler." Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, 35-37.

Hartman, Chester (interview). "Community Planning and the Advocate in the City." Planning Comment, Vol. VII, No. 1, Winter 1971, 15-22.

Hartman, Chester W. "The Advocate Planner: From 'Hired Gun' to Political Partisan." Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, 37-39.

Mylroie, Gerald R. "New AIP Advocate Planner Program to Begin in Fall." AIP Newsletter, Vol. 6, No. 9, September 1971, p. 3.

O'Neil, B.J. "Advocacy Planning Follows Tradition of Reform." Planning Network, Fall 1971, p. 4. (Published by the Graduate Planning Society of Texas A & M University, College Station, Texas.)

Piven, Frances Fox. "Rejoinder: Disruption is Still the Decisive Way." Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, 40-41.

_____. "Whom Does the Advocate Planner Serve?" Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 1, May/June 1970.

Pynoos, Jon. "Urban Field Service." Planning Comment, Vol. V, No. 2, Student Planners Association, University of Pennsylvania, 56-70.

Roberts, Thomas H. "Advocacy of Poor and Minority Interests." AIP Newsletter, Vol. 6, No. 2, February 1971, p. 2.

Rushton, Bill (ed.). SNAP: Southern Newsletter of Advocacy Planning, Vols. 1, 2, 3. New Orleans: TCA-Research, 1969-70.

Scribner, Sylvia. "What Arena for Advocacy?" Social Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2, July/August 1970, p. 40.

Starr, Roger. "Advocators or Planners?" ASPO Newsletter, Vol. 33, No. 11, December 1967, 1-2.

Wisner, Ben. "Advocacy and Geography: The Case of Boston's Urban Planning Aid." Antipode: A Radical Journal of Geography, 2, August 1970, 25-29.

Reports and Papers

Bach, Ira J. Advocacy Planning or Fighting City Hall. Paper presented to the annual convention of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Brooks, Michael P. Social Planning and City Planning. Planning Advisory Service Report No. 261. Chicago: American Society of Planning Officials, September 1970.

Cantanese, Anthony J. The Planner in Local Politics: An Activist Role. Paper presented to the annual convention of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Coon, Merl and Howard M. Landers. Institutional Racism and Social Change. Paper presented to the annual convention of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Corey, Kenneth E. "Advocacy in Planning: A Reflective Analysis." Article submitted to Antipode, February 25, 1972.

Davidoff, Linda. "The Bluffs: Advocate Planning." Comment, Department of City Planning, University of Pennsylvania, Spring 1965.

Finkler, Earl. "Dissent and Independent Initiative in Planning Offices." Planning Advisory Service, Report No. 269. Chicago: American Society of Planning Officials, May 1971.

Fisher, Eugene H. and Allan C. Blomquist. Advocacy Techniques for Citizen Involvement in Pre-Decision Planning Agency. Pueblo, Colorado: Pueblo Regional Planning Commission, October 1971.

Grossman, Howard J. A Social Planning Strategy for a Suburban County: Montgomery County, Pennsylvania. Paper presented to the annual conference of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Guskin, Alan E. and Robert Ross. Advocacy and Democracy: The Long View. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 1970.

_____. Advocacy and Democracy: Towards a Research Program. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, n.d.

Hartman, Chester W. and Jon Pynoos. "The Harvard Urban Field Service: An Initial Report." The Bulletin of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, 7, Spring 1969, 4-11.

Heskin, Allan David. The Context and Theories of Advocacy. Seattle, Washington: By the Author, 723 Federal Avenue East, March 10, 1971.

Howe, Elizabeth. "Advocacy Planning: A New Theory of Planning." Chicago: Center for Urban Studies, May 1968.

Kalmanoff, Alan S. Advocacy: A New Social Work Methodology. Unpublished M.S.W. thesis, June 1969 (Bibliography). University of California, School of Social Welfare.

Kirschner Associates, Inc. A Description and Evaluation of Advocacy Planning Projects. Report prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity. Albuquerque, New Mexico: Kirschner Associates, January 1971.

Kravitz, Alan S. "Advocacy and Beyond." Planning 1968. Chicago: American Society of Planning Officials, 1968, 38-46.

Krumholz, Norman and Ernest R. Bonner. Toward a Work Program for an Advocate Planning Agency. Paper presented to the annual convention of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Mazziotti, Donald F. "Advocacy Planning: Strategies for Radical Social Change." (Thesis: Graduate Program in Urban and Regional Planning, University of Iowa, May 1972), 290 pages.

Office of Economic Opportunity. "Community Design Centers: What We Have Learned." Washington, D.C.: Office of Economic Opportunity, March 1971. (mimeographed)

Ranney, David C. Self-Defeating Planning: A Critique of City Planning and Some Proposals for Change. Working Paper Series No. 7. Iowa City, Iowa: Institute of Urban and Regional Research.

Uhlig, Richard. "Planning in the Urban Environment: Next Steps in Social Research and City Planning," Technical Report No. 16. Philadelphia: City of Philadelphia Community Research Program, July 1965.

"Urban Extension -- A Report on Experimental Programs." Ford Foundation, Office Reports, 411 Madison Avenue.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. "Services for People." Report of the Task Force on Organization of Social Services. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing, 1968. (Duplicated)

Van Zyl, Wallace. Advocacy Planning for Open Space Resources: An Urban Case Study. Paper presented to annual conference of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Victor, H. Wilburn and Associates. The Planning Consultant as Advocate in a Black Community. Paper presented to the annual conference of the American Institute of Planners. San Francisco, California, October 24-28, 1971.

Vierra, Dennis. "An Advocate's Guide to Citizen Action in Transportation Development"(mimeo: Graduate Program in Urban and Regional Planning, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Spring 1972), 30 pages.

Weiss, Zachary. "Community Design Centers: Mechanisms for Citizen Participation in the Planning Process." Planning 1971. Chicago: American Society of Planning Officials, 1971.

Advocacy Manuals and Handbooks

AFL-CIO. Community Services & Rehabilitation Counselor's Handbook, 1970. (Prepared for union counselor who acts as an advocate and referral agent).

Booth, Paul, Mimi Feingold and Carl Wittman. Where It's At: A Research Guide for Community Organizing. Boston, Massachusetts: New England Free Press, 1967.

Comras, M. and W. Willier. Consumer Law Training and Practice Materials for Lay Persons. Boston: Boston College Law School - National Consumer Law Center, 1971. (A package of training materials and on-the-job information).

Denver College of Law. Paralegal Worker's Handbook. (A large package of checklists, forms, information, and miscellaneous materials). Denver, Colorado.

Dixwell Legal Rights Association. Community Workers: A Manual for Lawyers. New Haven: D.L.R.A. (A pioneer work describing need for legal paraprofessionals, their roles, legal problems raised by using them, selection, training, supervision, etc.)

"list of Key Areas for Legal Services Community Work."

"Proposal for a Lay Advocacy-Community Relations Program in a General Hospital."

"Report on Paraprofessional Work with Inmates in State Prisons: Lay Advocacy in a New Setting."

"Report of a Project to Create a Neighborhood Worker Position in the Office of the Public Defender."

"Statement of the Neighborhood Worker's Role in Legal Services."

_____. Training Program Outline for Trainers of Legal Services Community Workers. New Haven: D.L.R.A.

_____. The Community Worker as Organizer. New Haven, Connecticut: D.L.R.A., 1969.

McSurely, Alan. Common Group Problems. Louisville, Kentucky: The Organizers Library Series of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1967.

_____. Getting and Keeping People Together. Louisville, Kentucky: The Organizer's Library Series of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1967.

_____. How to Negotiate. Louisville, Kentucky: The Organizer's Library Series of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1967.

Northwestern Legal Assistance Clinic. Welfare Manual, 1970. ("This Manual can...be used as a tool in para-legal training for welfare rights groups.")

Richan, W. and M. Rosenberg. The Advo-Kit: A Self-Administered Training Program for the Social Worker Advocate. 1971, 22 pages.

Senior Citizens' Project, California Rural Legal Assistance. Community Training for Self Advocacy - Manual. San Francisco: S.C.P. - CRLA, 1971.

_____. Senior Lay Advocates' Manual. San Francisco, 1970.

Proceedings and Conferences

Fifth Annual Conference of Planners for Equal Opportunity. "The Planner as Watchdog," April 17, 1971.

Proceedings of the National Conference on Advocacy and Pluralistic Planning. Department of Urban Affairs, Hunter College, New York, 1967.

Law - Related Advocacy

Cahn, Jean C. and Edgar S. Cahn. "The War on Poverty: A Civilian Perspective." Yale Law Review, LXXIII, 1964, p. 1317.

McGee. "Lay Advocacy and Legal Services to Youth: Summaries on the Use of Para-legal Aides." Journal of Urban Law, XLVII, 1969-1970, p. 127.

Silver, Carol R. "How to Handle a Welfare Case." Law in Transition Quarterly, IV, June 1967, p. 87. (Available as pamphlet from author).

Smith. "Vertical Expansion of the Legal Service Team." American Bar Association Journal, LVI, July 1970, p. 664.

Sparer, Thorkelson & Weiss. "The Lay Advocate." University of Detroit Law Journal, XLIII, 1966, p. 493.

University of Denver College of Law. Preliminary Report on a Survey of Paralegal Training in the United States. Denver: College of Law, 1971.

"Use of Lay Representatives." Michigan Law Review, LVIII, 1960, p. 456.

14. CPL Exchange Bibliography #323

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS Exchange Bibliography #323

Advocacy Planning: A Selected Bibliography

Additional copies available from:

Council of Planning Librarians
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

for. $1.50